**“The White Man’s Burden”** (1899) by Rudyard Kipling

**Directions**: Read through the poem below and ***annotate***. ***Circle*** any words you do not know. Use a dictionary to find the definition. Attempt to ***summarize*** each stanza in the space provided below each stanza. ***Answer*** the questions on the back.

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| Take up the White Man's burden-- Send forth the best ye breed-- Go bind your sons to exile To serve your captives' need; To wait in heavy harness, On fluttered folk and wild-- Your new-caught, sullen peoples, Half-devil and half-child.  **Summary**:  Take up the White Man's burden-- In patience to abide, To veil the threat of terror And check the show of pride; By open speech and simple, An hundred times made plain To seek another's profit, And work another's gain.  **Summary:**  Take up the White Man's burden-- The savage wars of peace-- Fill full the mouth of Famine And bid the sickness cease; And when your goal is nearest The end for others sought, Watch sloth and heathen Folly Bring all your hopes to nought.  **Summary:**  Take up the White Man's burden-- No tawdry rule of kings, But toil of serf and sweeper-- The tale of common things. The ports ye shall not enter, The roads ye shall not tread, Go mark them with your living, And mark them with your dead.  **Summary:** | Take up the White Man's burden-- And reap his old reward: The blame of those ye better, The hate of those ye guard-- The cry of hosts ye humour (Ah, slowly!) toward the light:-- "Why brought he us from bondage, Our loved Egyptian night?"  **Summary:**  Take up the White Man's burden-- Ye dare not stoop to less-- Nor call too loud on Freedom To cloke your weariness; By all ye cry or whisper, By all ye leave or do, The silent, sullen peoples Shall weigh your gods and you.  **Summary:**  Take up the White Man's burden-- Have done with childish days-- The lightly proferred laurel, The easy, ungrudged praise. Comes now, to search your manhood Through all the thankless years Cold, edged with dear-bought wisdom, The judgment of your peers!  **Summary:** |

**Questions:**

1. Who do you think Kipling’s audience is?
2. What are at least 3 things Kipling suggests his audience to do?
3. What is the “White Man’s burden?”
4. What does this message allude (suggest/make a reference) to?
5. Do you agree or disagree with the message? Why?